

# Native Plants of the Edwards Plateau

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## Light:

FS = Full Sun  
PS = Part Shade  
S = Shade

## Wildlife:

B = Butterfly/Bee/Insect Plant (both larval food source and adult nectar source)  
H = Hummingbird Plant (nectar source)  
W = Wildlife Plant (may provide food, cover or nesting materials)

\* Plants denoted with an asterisk are reportedly deer resistant. **No plant is deer proof!**

Common Names are linked to the Lady Bird Wildflower Center Explore Plants database

Scientific Names are linked to the USDA-NRCS-PLANTS database

Taxonomic Information Resource: USDA-NRCS-PLANTS database

## Cacti, Agaves & Yuccas:

| Common Name                | Scientific Name                   | Size  | Light  | Wildlife | Comments   |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|--------|----------|--|
| *American century plant    | <i>Agave americana</i>            | 6-12' | FS     | B,H,W    | very large; dies after flowering                 |
| *Buckley's yucca           | <i>Yucca constricta</i>           | 1-3'  | FS     | B,W      | small with hairy leaves                          |
| *cactus apple              | <i>Opuntia engelmannii</i>        | 3-6'  | FS     | B,W      | aka prickly pear                                 |
| *Christmas/pencil cactus   | <i>Cylindropuntia leptocaulis</i> | 3-6'  | FS     | B        | aka tasajillo; can become a nuisance             |
| *devil's shoestring        | <i>Nolina lindheimeriana</i>      | 1-3'  | FS, PS | B,W      | resembles large clump of grass                   |
| *Don Quixote's lace        | <i>Yucca treculeana</i>           | 6-12' | PS     | B,W      | aka Spanish dagger; largest central Texas yucca  |
| *horse crippler            | <i>Echinocactus texensis</i>      | 0-1'  | FS     | B        | very low-growing; heavy-duty spines              |
| *lace hedgehog cactus      | <i>Echinocereus reichenbachii</i> | 0-1'  | FS     | B        | large brilliant purple or pink flowers in spring |
| *lechuguilla               | <i>Agave lechuguilla</i>          | 1-3'  | FS     | W        | thick leathery leaves with strong spine          |
| *little nipple cactus      | <i>Mammillaria heyderi</i>        | 0-1'  | FS     | B        | ring of white to pinkish flowers                 |
| *pineapple cactus          | <i>Coryphantha sulcata</i>        | 0-1'  | FS     | B        | bright yellow flowers in spring                  |
| *redflower false/red yucca | <i>Hesperaloe parviflora</i>      | 1-3'  | FS     | H,W      | flower stalks with red tubular flowers           |
| *scarlet hedgehog cactus   | <i>Echinocereus coccineus</i>     | 0-1'  | FS, PS | B        | aka claret cup; showy orange-red flowers         |
| *Texas sacahuista          | <i>Nolina texana</i>              | 1-3'  | PS     | B,W      | aka beargrass; forms large clumps                |
| *Texas sotol               | <i>Dasyliroia texanum</i>         | 3-6'  | FS     | B,W      | rounded yucca-like plant; tall flower stalk      |
| *Texas/twistleaf yucca     | <i>Yucca rupicola</i>             | 1-3'  | FS, PS | B        | twisted leaves; white flowers on stalk           |
| *Thompson's/beaked yucca   | <i>Yucca thompsoniana</i>         | 6-12' | FS     | B,W      | tree-like yucca; narrow stiff leaves             |
| *Torrey's yucca            | <i>Yucca torreyi</i>              | 6-12' | FS     | B,W      | tree-like yucca; leaves radiate around stem      |
| *twistleaf/pale-leaf yucca | <i>Yucca pallida</i>              | 1-3'  | FS, PS | B,W      | bluish leaves; white flowers on stalk            |

## Forbs, Herbs, Ferns, Subshrubs & Small Shrubs:

| Common Name                         | Scientific Name                                  | Size  | Light   | Wildlife | Comments  |
|-------------------------------------|--|-------|---------|----------|---|
| American beautyberry                | <i>Callicarpa americana</i>                      | 3-6'  | PS      | B,W      | magenta berry clusters on stems                         |
| American star-thistle               | <i>Centaurea americana</i>                       | 3-6'  | PS      | B        | aka basket-flower; showy thistle-like lavender flowers  |
| annual/Drummond phlox               | <i>Phlox drummondii</i>                          | 0-1'  | FS,PS   | B        | showy five petaled red, pink or white flowers           |
| aromatic/fall aster                 | <i>Symphyotrichum oblongifolium</i>              | 1-3'  | FS,PS   | B        | showy lavender flowers with yellow centers              |
| Atlantic camas                      | <i>Camassia scilloides</i>                       | 0-1'  | PS,S    | B        | aka wild hyacinth; fragrant lavender flowers            |
| *autumn/cherry sage                 | <i>Salvia greggii</i>                            | 1-6'  | FS      | B,H      | aromatic; tubular flowers; many varieties               |
| awnless bushsunflower               | <i>Simsia calva</i>                              | 1-3'  | FS      | B,W      | yellow flowers; extremely drought tolerant              |
| azure/big blue sage                 | <i>Salvia azurea</i>                             | 3-6'  | PS      | B        | large, two-lipped blue flowers on spike                 |
| baccharisleaf beardtongue           | <i>Penstemon baccharifolius</i>                  | 1-3'  | FS,PS   | B,H      | aka cut-leaf penstemon; large red tubular flowers       |
| *Baldwin's/western ironweed         | <i>Vernonia baldwinii</i>                        | 3-6'  | FS      | B        | wide clusters of red-violet flowers; aggressive         |
| *Berlandier's sundrops              | <i>Calylophus berlandieri</i>                    | 1-3'  | FS,PS   | B        | aka square-bud primrose; large showy yellow flowers     |
| Berlandier's yellow flax            | <i>Linum berlandieri</i> var. <i>berlandieri</i> | 0-1'  | FS      | B        | showy orange-yellow flowers                             |
| big red sage                        | <i>Salvia penstemonoides</i>                     | 3-6'  | FS,PS   | B,H      | attractive red flowers; lemon-lime scented foliage      |
| *bigfoot waterclover                | <i>Marsilea macropoda</i>                        | 0-1'  | FS,PS,S | B        | fern; four-leaf clover-like leaves                      |
| *bigfruit/Missouri evening primrose | <i>Oenothera macrocarpa</i>                      | 0-1'  | FS      | B,H      | large four-petaled yellow flowers                       |
| black prairie clover                | <i>Dalea frutescens</i>                          | 1-3'  | FS      | B,W      | low-growing shrub with airy foliage and purple flowers  |
| *blackeyed Susan                    | <i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>                           | 1-3'  | FS,PS,S | B,W      | bright yellow daisy-like flowers with dark centers      |
| blacksamson echinacea               | <i>Echinacea angustifolia</i>                    | 1-3'  | FS,PS   | B        | large pinkish-lavender flowers with drooping petals     |
| *blood/scarlet sage                 | <i>Salvia coccinea</i>                           | 1-3'  | FS,PS,S | B,H      | bright red flowers in whorls on spikes; pungent foliage |
| blue mistflower                     | <i>Conoclinium coelestinum</i>                   | 1-3'  | FS,PS   | B,W      | bright blue or violet flowers; attracts butterflies     |
| *bluestem/white pricklypoppy        | <i>Argemone albiflora</i>                        | 3-6'  | PS      | B        | showy cupped white flowers; very prickly                |
| *brushland shrubverbena             | <i>Lantana achyranthifolia</i>                   | 1-3'  | FS      | B,W      | aka lantana; attractive multi-colored flowers           |
| *butterfly milkweed                 | <i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>                        | 1-3'  | FS,PS   | B,H      | yellow-orange to bright orange flower clusters          |
| *cardinalflower                     | <i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>                        | 3-6"  | FS,PS,S | B,H,W    | showy red tubular flowers on spikes                     |
| Carolina anemone                    | <i>Anemone caroliniana</i>                       | 0-1'  | FS      | B        | white or lavender flowers                               |
| Carolina/prairie larkspur           | <i>Delphinium carolinianum</i>                   | 1-3'  | PS      | B        | white to pale blue spurred flowers in a narrow cluster  |
| catchfly prairie gentian            | <i>Eustoma exaltatum</i>                         | 1-3'  | FS,PS   | B        | large bell-shaped flowers with bluish-purple petals     |
| *caterpillars                       | <i>Phacelia congesta</i>                         | 1-3'  | FS,PS   | B        | aka blue curls; blue flowers in coiled clusters         |
| *cayenne pepper                     | <i>Capsicum annuum</i> var. <i>glabriusculum</i> | 1-3'  | FS,PS,S | B,W      | aka chili pequin; edible hot red peppers                |
| *cedar sage                         | <i>Salvia roemeriana</i>                         | 1-3'  | PS      | B,H      | tubular crimson flowers; does well in shade             |
| clasping coneflower                 | <i>Dracopis amplexicaulis</i>                    | 1-3'  | PS      | B        | yellow flowers with drooping petals                     |
| *clasping Venus' looking-glass      | <i>Triodanis perfoliata</i>                      | 1-3'  | S       | W        | clasping leaves; blue-violet flowers                    |
| cobaea beardtongue                  | <i>Penstemon cobaea</i>                          | 1-3'  | FS,PS   | B,H,W    | aka foxglove; showy tubular white flowers               |
| *common maidenhair                  | <i>Adiantum capillus-veneris</i>                 | 0-1'  | PS,S    | B        | fern; requires moist, well-drained, alkaline soil       |
| common sunflower                    | <i>Helianthus annuus</i>                         | 6-12' | FS      | W        | large showy yellow ray flowers; follows the sun         |
| common yarrow                       | <i>Achillea millefolium</i>                      | 1-3'  | FS,PS   | B        | fern-like foliage; white flower clusters                |
| crowpoison                          | <i>Nothoscordum bivalve</i>                      | 0-1'  | FS      | B        | aka false garlic; resembles onion                       |

**Forbs, Herbs, Ferns, Subshrubs & Small Shrubs continued:**

| Common Name                     | Scientific Name                  | Size | Light   | Wildlife | Comments   |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|------|---------|----------|--|
| curvepod fumewort               | <i>Corydalis curvisiliqua</i>    | 0-1' | PS      | B        | aka scrambled eggs; pale yellow flowers with four petals   |
| cuspl blazing star/gayfeather   | <i>Liatris mucronata</i>         | 3-6' | FS      | B        | densly congested purple flowers in a long spike            |
| cutleaf evening primrose        | <i>Oenothera laciniata</i>       | 0-1' | PS      | B        | pale yellow flowers with pinkish sepals                    |
| *Dakota mock vervain            | <i>Glandularia bipinnatifida</i> | 0-1' | PS      | B,W      | aka verbena; clusters of pink, lavender or purple flowers  |
| *damianita                      | <i>Chrysactinia mexicana</i>     | 1-3' | FS      | B,W      | abundant fragrant yellow flowers; drought tolerant         |
| *devil's bouquet                | <i>Nyctaginia capitata</i>       | 1-3' | FS,PS   | B        | aka scarlet muskflower; fragrant orange-red flowers        |
| downy Indian/prairie paintbrush | <i>Castilleja purpurea</i>       | 0-1' | FS      | B,H      | red, pink, orange, yellow or purple bracts in spikes       |
| *Drummond's skullcap            | <i>Scutellaria drummondii</i>    | 0-1' | FS      | B        | small bluish-purple two-lipped flowers                     |
| Drummond's wild petunia/ruellia | <i>Ruellia drummondiana</i>      | 1-3' | PS,S    | B        | large lavender flowers; dark foliage                       |
| Engelmann's daisy               | <i>Engelmannia peristenia</i>    | 1-3' | FS      | B,W      | forms mounds; yellow flowers; drought tolerant             |
| *Engelmann's sage               | <i>Salvia engelmannii</i>        | 0-3' | FS,PS   | B,H      | pale lavender tubular flowers in spikes                    |
| entireleaf Indian paintbrush    | <i>Castilleja indivisa</i>       | 0-1' | FS      | B,H      | bright red paintbrush-like spikes; bronzy pointed leaves   |
| evening rainlily                | <i>Cooperia drummondii</i>       | 0-1' | FS,PS   | B        | large solitary white fragrant flower; grass-like foliage   |
| giant/tall goldenrod            | <i>Solidago gigantea</i>         | 3-6' | PS      | B        | arching yellow flowered stalks                             |
| *golden crownbeard              | <i>Verbesina encelioides</i>     | 1-3' | FS      | B        | aka cowpen daisy; large showy yellow ray flowers           |
| golden prairie clover           | <i>Dalea aurea</i>               | 1-3' | FS      | B        | yellow cone-shaped fuzzy flower spikes                     |
| *golden tickseed                | <i>Coreopsis tinctoria</i>       | 1-3' | FS,PS   | B,W      | aka plains coreopsis; yellow flowers with maroon centers   |
| *gray/prairie goldenrod         | <i>Solidago nemoralis</i>        | 1-3' | FS,PS,S | B,W      | arching vase-shaped yellow flower clusters; gray stems     |
| *green antelopehorn/milkweed    | <i>Asclepias viridis</i>         | 1-3' | FS      | B        | low growing; greenish-white flowers in an umbel            |
| Gregg's/hairy tube tongue       | <i>Justicia pilosella</i>        | 0-1' | PS      | B        | purple flowers; prefers shade and moisture                 |
| groovestem/flaxleaf bouchea     | <i>Bouchea linifolia</i>         | 1-3' | FS      | B        | long blooming with laveneder flowers; drought tolerant     |
| *hairy wedelia                  | <i>Wedelia texana</i>            | 1-3' | FS,PS   | B        | aka orange zexmenia; orange-yellow flowers                 |
| *Havana snakeroot               | <i>Ageratina havanensis</i>      | 3-6' | FS      | B,H      | aka shrubby boneset; white flowers                         |
| Heller's beardtongue            | <i>Penstemon triflorus</i>       | 1-3' | FS      | B,H      | large brilliant paired two-lipped flowers                  |
| huisache daisy                  | <i>Amblyolepis setigera</i>      | 0-1' | PS      | B        | large yellow flowers with toothed petals                   |
| *Illinois bundleflower          | <i>Desmanthus illinoensis</i>    | 1-3' | FS      | B,W      | compound leaves close when touched; unusual seed pod       |
| *Indian blanket                 | <i>Gaillardia pulchella</i>      | 1-3' | FS,PS   | B        | bronze-red yellow tipped blooms; aggressive                |
| *Leavenworth's eryngo           | <i>Eryngium leavenworthii</i>    | 1-3' | FS,PS   | B,W      | spiny; prickly flowers resemble purple pineapples          |
| *lemon beebalm                  | <i>Monarda citriodora</i>        | 1-3' | FS,PS   | B,H      | aka purple horsemint; tuft-like lavender flowers on spikes |
| *Maximilian sunflower           | <i>Helianthus maximiliani</i>    | 3-6' | FS      | B,W      | numerous yellow flower heads on tall stalks                |
| *mealycup/mealy blue sage       | <i>Salvia farinacea</i>          | 1-3' | FS      | B,H      | bluish-purple two-lipped hairy flowers on spikes           |
| Nuttall's prairie parsley       | <i>Polytaenia nuttallii</i>      | 1-3' | FS,PS   | B,W      | aka wild dill; small greenish-yellow flowers in clusters   |
| partridge pea                   | <i>Chamaecrista fasciculata</i>  | 1-3' | FS,PS   | B,W      | yellow flowers; compound leaves fold when touched          |
| perfumeballs                    | <i>Gaillardia suavis</i>         | 1-3' | PS      | B        | aka fragrant gaillardia; very few if any rays on flowers   |
| *pinkladies                     | <i>Oenothera speciosa</i>        | 1-3' | FS      | B,W      | aka pink evening primrose; large four-petaled pink flowers |
| *plains blackfoot               | <i>Melampodium leucanthum</i>    | 0-3' | FS,PS   | B,W      | low mounding; white flowers with yellow centers; fragrant  |
| plateau false foxglove          | <i>Agalinis edwardsiana</i>      | 1-3' | FS      | B        | pinkish-purple flowers; purplish foliage                   |

**Forbs, Herbs, Ferns, Subshrubs & Small Shrubs continued:**

| Common Name                     | Scientific Name                     | Size | Light   | Wildlife | Comments   |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------|---------|----------|--|
| polkadots                       | <i>Dyschoriste linearis</i>         | 1-3' | FS      | B        | aka snake herb; purple bell-shaped flowers in leaf axils     |
| *prairie/rain lily              | <i>Cooperia pedunculata</i>         | 0-1' | FS      | B        | white flowers on single stalks after rain; fragrant          |
| *prairie/western spiderwort     | <i>Tradescantia occidentalis</i>    | 0-1' | FS,PS   | B        | long narrow leaves; blue-violet three-petaled flowers        |
| purple poppymallow              | <i>Callirhoe involucrata</i>        | 0-1' | FS,PS   | B        | aka winecup; chalice-shaped maroon flowers                   |
| *purple prairie clover          | <i>Dalea purpurea</i>               | 0-1' | FS      | B        | tiny rose-purple flowers in cylindrical head-like masses     |
| quineweed                       | <i>Centaurium beyrichii</i>         | 0-1' | FS      | B        | aka pinks; dense mound of pink flowers                       |
| ram's horn                      | <i>Proboscidea louisianica</i>      | 1-3' | FS      | B        | aka devil's claw; unusual fruit/seedpod                      |
| red columbine                   | <i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>         | 1-3' | PS,S    | B,H,W    | showy drooping red and yellow bell-like flowers              |
| redwhisker clammyweed           | <i>Polanisia dodecandra</i>         | 3-6' | FS,PS   | B        | racemes of white to cream flowers                            |
| *rougeplant                     | <i>Rivina humilis</i>               | 1-3' | PS      | W        | aka pigeonberry; pinkish-white flowers; bright red fruits    |
| roundhead/white prairie clover  | <i>Dalea multiflora</i>             | 1-3' | FS      | B        | shrubby; white cone-shaped flowers                           |
| *scarlet hedgenettle/betony     | <i>Stachys coccinea</i>             | 1-3' | PS      | H        | spikes of bright red tubular flowers; dark green foliage     |
| *scouringrush horsetail         | <i>Equisetum hyemale</i>            | 1-3' | FS,PS,S | W        | fern; reed-like; jointed stems; tiny whorled leaves          |
| small palafox                   | <i>Palafoxia callosa</i>            | 1-3' | FS      | B        | solitary lavender flowers on slender stalks; no ray flowers  |
| *spider milkweed                | <i>Asclepias asperula</i>           | 1-3' | FS      | B,W      | aka antelope horns; seed pods resemble antelope horns        |
| spotted beebalm/horsemint       | <i>Monarda punctata</i>             | 1-3' | FS      | B        | pale yellow tubular flowers on light purple bracts           |
| standing-cypress                | <i>Ipomopsis rubra</i>              | 3-6' | FS,PS   | H        | spikes of showy red tubular flowers                          |
| *stemmy four-nerve daisy        | <i>Tetraneris scaposa</i>           | 1-3' | PS      | B        | aka bitterweed; yellow ray flowers                           |
| *stiff greenthread              | <i>Thelesperma filifolium</i>       | 1-3' | FS      | B        | yellow ray flowers with red centers; thread-like foliage     |
| *straggler daisy                | <i>Calyptocarpus vialis</i>         | 0-1' | FS,PS,S | B        | aka horseherb; tiny yellow flowers; groundcover              |
| swordleaf blue-eyed grass       | <i>Sisyrinchium chilense</i>        | 0-1' | FS,PS   | B        | tiny light blue flowers on grass-like foliage                |
| tall poppymallow                | <i>Callirhoe leiocarpa</i>          | 1-3' | PS      | B        | aka annual winecup; dark purple cupped flowers               |
| tanseyleaf tansyaster           | <i>Machaeranthera tanacetifolia</i> | 1-3' | FS,PS   | B        | aka Tahoka daisy; purple ray flowers with yellow centers     |
| Texas beeblossom                | <i>Gaura calcicola</i>              | 1-3' | PS      | B        | aka gaura; four pinkish-white petals on upper side of flower |
| Texas feathershank              | <i>Schoenocaulon texanum</i>        | 1-3' | FS,PS   | B        | aka green lily; pale greenish-yellow flowers on spikes       |
| Texas/Hudson flax               | <i>Linum hudsonioides</i>           | 1-3' | FS      | B        | yellow petals with red centers                               |
| *Texas greeneyes                | <i>Berlandiera betonicifolia</i>    | 1-3' | PS      | B        | striking yellow flowers with green centers                   |
| *Texas lupine/bluebonnet        | <i>Lupinus texensis</i>             | 1-3' | FS      | B        | fragrant blue flower spikes; state flower of Texas           |
| *Texas swampmallow              | <i>Pavonia lasiopetala</i>          | 3-6' | FS,PS   | B,H      | aka rock rose; pink flowers                                  |
| Texas yellowstar                | <i>Lindheimera texana</i>           | 1-3' | FS      | B        | five bright yellow ray flowers with two prominent veins      |
| *turkey tangle fogfruit         | <i>Phyla nodiflora</i>              | 0-1' | FS,PS   | B        | aka frogfruit; tiny white flowers; groundcover               |
| *twoleaf senna                  | <i>Senna roemeriana</i>             | 1-3' | PS      | B,W      | yellow flowers; two split leaves                             |
| *upright prairie coneflower     | <i>Ratibida columnifera</i>         | 1-3' | FS      | B,W      | aka Mexican hat; aggressive                                  |
| *velvet leaf/Lindheimer's senna | <i>Senna lindheimeriana</i>         | 3-6' | FS,PS   | B,W      | yellow flowers; compound leaves                              |
| wand butterflybush              | <i>Buddleja racemosa</i>            | 1-3' | FS,PS   | B        | shrubby; minute flowers; arrowhead-shaped leaves             |
| *wavy scaly cloakfern           | <i>Astrolepis sinuata</i>           | 1-3' | FS,PS   | B        | fern; typical fern-like foliage                              |
| *wax mallow                     | <i>Malvaviscus arboreus</i>         | 3-6' | PS      | B,H      | aka turkscap; red bishop hat-shaped flowers                  |

**Forbs, Herbs, Ferns, Subshrubs & Small Shrubs continued:**

| Common Name               | Scientific Name             | Size | Light | Wildlife | Comments   |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|------|-------|----------|--|
| *West Indian shrubverbena | <i>Lantana urticoides</i>   | 3-6' | FS    | B,W      | aka lantana; orange, yellow or purple flowers          |
| whitemouth dayflower      | <i>Commelina erecta</i>     | 1-3' | PS    | W        | two large ear-like blue flower petals                  |
| *woolly ironweed          | <i>Vernonia lindheimeri</i> | 1-3' | FS    | B        | numerous lavender flowers in terminal clusters; woolly |
| *yellow stonecrop         | <i>Sedum nuttallianum</i>   | 0-1' | FS    | B        | low-growing; mat-forming; yellow flowers               |

**Grasses:**

| Common Name                   | Scientific Name                 | Size  | Light   | Wildlife | Comments  |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------|---------|----------|---|
| *Arizona/California cottontop | <i>Digitaria californica</i>    | 1-3'  | PS      | W        | warm-season bunchgrass; cottony seedheads                   |
| *big bluestem                 | <i>Andropogon gerardii</i>      | 3-12' | FS,PS   | B,W      | turkeyfoot-shaped seedhead; extremely deep rooted           |
| *black grama                  | <i>Bouteloua eriopoda</i>       | 1-3'  | FS      | W        | extremely drought tolerant; eyelash-shaped seedhead         |
| *blue grama                   | <i>Bouteloua gracilis</i>       | 1-3'  | FS      | B,W      | extremely drought tolerant; eyelash-shaped seedhead         |
| *buffalograss                 | <i>Bouteloua dactyloides</i>    | 0-1'  | FS      | B,W      | short sod-forming grass; drought tolerant                   |
| *bushy/brushy bluestem        | <i>Andropogon glomeratus</i>    | 3-6'  | FS      | B,W      | fluffy flower heads; attractive reddish fall color          |
| *Canada/prairie wildrye       | <i>Elymus canadensis</i>        | 3-6'  | FS,PS   | B,W      | cool season grass for moist sites                           |
| *cane bluestem                | <i>Bothriochloa barbinodis</i>  | 3-6'  | FS      | W        | hardy; tolerates poor growing conditions                    |
| *curly-mesquite               | <i>Hilaria belangeri</i>        | 0-1'  | FS      | W        | extremely drought tolerant; forms stolons                   |
| *eastern gamagrass            | <i>Tripsacum dactyloides</i>    | 3-6'  | PS      | B,W      | unusual seedhead  |
| *fall witchgrass              | <i>Digitaria cognata</i>        | 1-3'  | FS,PS,S | B,W      | delicate open seedhead that breaks off and tumbles          |
| *feather fingergrass          | <i>Chloris virgata</i>          | 1-3'  | PS      | W        | feathery seedheads; thrives on disturbed sites              |
| *green sprangletop            | <i>Leptochloa dubia</i>         | 1-3'  | PS      | B,W      | spreading seedhead; short-lived                             |
| *hairy grama                  | <i>Bouteloua hirsuta</i>        | 1-3'  | PS      | B,W      | oat-like seeds on a curved seedhead                         |
| *Hall's panicgrass            | <i>Panicum hallii</i>           | 1-3'  | FS      | W        | small bunchgrass; fast-growing; drought tolerant            |
| *hooded windmill grass        | <i>Chloris cucullata</i>        | 1-3'  | PS      | B,W      | spider-like straw-colored open seedheads                    |
| *Indian woodoats              | <i>Chasmanthium latifolium</i>  | 3-6'  | PS,S    | B,W      | shade-loving cool season grass; distinctive seedhead        |
| *Indiangrass                  | <i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>       | 3-6'  | FS,PS,S | B,W      | golden plume-like seedheads; drought tolerant               |
| *Lindheimer's muhly           | <i>Muhlenbergia lindheimeri</i> | 3-6'  | FS      | W        | large fountain-like grass; fine foliage; silvery seedheads  |
| *little bluestem              | <i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>  | 3-6'  | FS,PS   | B,W      | predominant grass of central Texas; bronze-red after frost  |
| *plains lovegrass             | <i>Eragrostis intermedia</i>    | 1-3'  | PS      | B,W      | large airy seedhead nearly half as long as entire plant     |
| *purple threeawn              | <i>Aristida purpurea</i>        | 1-3'  | FS      | B,W      | short bunchgrass with attractive purple-tinted awns         |
| *purpletop tridens            | <i>Tridens flavus</i>           | 3-6'  | PS      | B,W      | distinctive purple seedheads                                |
| *red grama                    | <i>Bouteloua trifida</i>        | 1-3'  | FS      | W        | smallest of the native grammas; purplish-red seedhead       |
| *Reverchon's bristlegrass     | <i>Setaria reverchonii</i>      | 1-3'  | FS,PS   | W        | hardy native bunchgrass; drought tolerant                   |
| *sand dropseed                | <i>Sporobolus cryptandrus</i>   | 3-6'  | FS,PS   | B,W      | grows in small bunches                                      |
| *sand lovegrass               | <i>Eragrostis trichodes</i>     | 3-6'  | PS      | B,W      | open loose seedheads; prefers sandy soils but adaptive      |
| *seep muhly                   | <i>Muhlenbergia reverchonii</i> | 1-3'  | FS      | W        | smaller than <i>M. lindheimeri</i> ; purplish seedhead      |
| *sideoats grama               | <i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>   | 1-3'  | FS,PS   | B,W      | state grass of Texas; oat-like seeds along one side of stem |

**Grasses continued:**

| Common Name                   | Scientific Name             | Size | Light | Wildlife | Comments  |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|------|-------|----------|---|
| *slim tridens                 | <i>Tridens muticus</i>      | 1-3' | FS,PS | W        | smaller more delicate version of <i>T. albescens</i>        |
| *switchgrass                  | <i>Panicum virgatum</i>     | 3-6' | FS,PS | B,W      | open golden-yellow seedheads; large bunchgrass              |
| *Texas cupgrass               | <i>Eriochloa sericea</i>    | 1-3' | FS    | W        | favorite food of painted buntings                           |
| *Texas grama                  | <i>Bouteloua rigidiset</i>  | 0-1' | FS    | B,W      | clump-forming with wedge/bell-shaped spikelets              |
| *Texas wintergrass/speargrass | <i>Nassella leucotricha</i> | 1-3' | FS,PS | B,W      | cool season grass; extremely drought tolerant               |
| *tumble windmill grass        | <i>Chloris verticillata</i> | 1-3' | FS,PS | B,W      | unusual double windmill-like seedhead                       |
| *vine mesquite                | <i>Panicum obtusum</i>      | 1-3' | FS    | B,W      | large football-shaped seeds on slender seedhead             |
| *Virginia wildrye             | <i>Elymus virginicus</i>    | 1-6' | PS    | B,W      | cool season bunchgrass; shade tolerant                      |
| *white tridens                | <i>Tridens albescens</i>    | 1-3' | PS    | B,W      | attractive white seedheads; tolerates wide variety of sites |

**Trees & Shrubs:**

| Common Name                 | Scientific Name                         | Size    | Light   | Wildlife | Comments   |
|-----------------------------|---|---------|---------|----------|--|
| alderleaf mountain mahogany | <i>Cercocarpus montanus</i>             | 12-36'  | FS      | B,W      | attractive evergreen foliage; feathery silver-white fruits   |
| *algerita, agarita          | <i>Mahonia trifoliolata</i>             | 3-6'    | FS,PS   | B,W      | spiny evergreen leaves; fragrant yellow flowers; red berries |
| American elm                | <i>Ulmus americana</i>                  | 72-100' | FS,PS   | B,W      | fountain-shaped with buttressed trunk                        |
| *American/Texas pistachio   | <i>Pistacia mexicana</i>                | 12-36'  | FS      | W        | multi-stemmed; evergreen; drought tolerant                   |
| *American smoketree         | <i>Cotinus obovatus</i>                 | 12-36'  | FS,PS   | W        | outstanding fall color; wispy pink flowers                   |
| *American sycamore          | <i>Platanus occidentalis</i>            | 36-72'  | FS,PS,S | W        | very large; fast growing; best near water                    |
| American witchhazel         | <i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>             | 6-12'   | PS,S    | W        | unusual yellow flowers in late fall                          |
| *Arizona walnut             | <i>Juglans major</i>                    | 36-72'  | FS,PS   | W        | largest of the walnuts                                       |
| *Ashe's/Ashe juniper        | <i>Juniperus ashei</i>                  | 12-36'  | PS      | B,W      | aka "cedar"; excellent choice for screening                  |
| *bald cypress               | <i>Taxodium distichum</i>               | 72-100' | FS,PS   | W        | deciduous conifer; very large                                |
| *Berlandier's wolfberry     | <i>Lycium berlandieri</i>               | 6-12'   | FS,PS   | B,W      | sprawling shrub; lavender tubular flowers; red berries       |
| bigtooth/canyon maple       | <i>Acer grandidentatum</i>              | 36-72'  | FS      | W        | only maple recommended for central Texas                     |
| *black hickory              | <i>Carya texana</i>                     | 72-100' | PS      | B,W      | prefers sandy upland sites                                   |
| *black walnut               | <i>Juglans nigra</i>                    | 72-100' | FS,PS   | B,W      | prefers moist fertile soils                                  |
| *black willow               | <i>Salix nigra</i>                      | 36-72'  | FS,PS,S | B,W      | fast growing; widespread across Texas                        |
| *blackjack oak              | <i>Quercus marilandica</i>              | 36-72'  | PS      | B,W      | rough almost black bark                                      |
| *Brazilian bluewood         | <i>Condalia hookeri</i>                 | 12-36'  | PS      | B,W      | aka brasil; edible fruits                                    |
| Buckley/Texas/Spanish oak   | <i>Quercus buckleyi</i>                 | 36-72'  | FS,PS   | W        | predominate central Texas red oak                            |
| bur oak                     | <i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>               | 36-100' | FS,PS,S | B,W      | large stately tree; very large acorns and leaves             |
| Carolina basswood           | <i>Tilia americana var. caroliniana</i> | >100'   | FS,PS,S | W        | large bottomland tree; white flower clusters in spring       |
| Carolina buckthorn          | <i>Frangula caroliniana</i>             | 12-36'  | PS      | B,W      | lustrous leaves; black fruit clusters                        |
| cedar elm                   | <i>Ulmus crassifolia</i>                | 36-72'  | PS      | B,W      | predominate elm of central Texas                             |
| chinkapin oak               | <i>Quercus muehlenbergii</i>            | 36-100' | FS,PS   | B,H,W    | toothed leaves; acorns relished by wildlife                  |
| *coastal plain willow       | <i>Salix caroliniana</i>                | 12-36'  | PS      | W        | smaller version of <i>Salix nigra</i>                        |

## Trees & Shrubs continued:

| Common Name                    | Scientific Name                                   | Size   | Light   | Wildlife | Comments   |
|--------------------------------|---|--------|---------|----------|--|
| *cockspur hawthorn             | <i>Crataegus crus-galli</i>                       | 12-36' | FS,PS,S | B,W      | long thorns; white flowers; red apples                         |
| *common buttonbush             | <i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>                  | 6-12'  | PS,S    | B,W      | ball-like white flower clusters; must have moist soils         |
| *common hoptree                | <i>Ptelea trifoliata</i>                          | 6-36'  | FS,PS,S | B,W      | aka wafer ash; unusual seed pod                                |
| *common/eastern persimmon      | <i>Diospyros virginiana</i>                       | 36-72' | PS      | W        | edible fruits; outstanding fall color                          |
| *creek plum                    | <i>Prunus rivularis</i>                           | 3-6'   | PS      | B,W      | thicket-forming; white flowers; yellow to crimson fruits       |
| *desert willow                 | <i>Chilopsis linearis</i>                         | 12-36' | FS      | B,H,W    | white to dark pink tubular flowers; drought tolerant           |
| *downy hawthorn                | <i>Crataegus mollis</i>                           | 36-72' | FS,PS,S | B,W      | large white flowers; large scarlet fruit                       |
| Durand/bastard oak             | <i>Quercus sinuata</i> var. <i>sinuata</i>        | 12-36' | FS      | B,W      | bottomland "shin" oak  |
| *dwarf palmetto                | <i>Sabal minor</i>                                | 3-6'   | FS,PS,S | B,W      | low growing palm; rarely has a trunk                           |
| *eastern cottonwood            | <i>Populus deltoides</i> ssp. <i>deltoides</i>    | >100'  | FS,PS   | W        | fast growing very large tree                                   |
| *eggleaf/Mexican silktassel    | <i>Garrya ovata</i>                               | 6-12'  | FS,PS   | W        | leathery evergreen leaves; purplish fruits                     |
| escarpment cherry              | <i>Prunus serotina</i> var. <i>eximia</i>         | 36-72' | FS,PS   | B,W      | white spring flowers; edible fruit; excellent fall color       |
| *evergreen sumac               | <i>Rhus virens</i>                                | 6-12'  | FS,PS   | B,W      | shiny evergreen leaves; red berry clusters                     |
| *Eve's necklacepod/necklace    | <i>Styphnolobium affine</i>                       | 12-36' | PS      | B,W      | pink flower clusters; bead-like seed pods                      |
| featherplume                   | <i>Dalea formosa</i>                              | 3-6'   | FS      | B,W      | aka feather dalea; small violet flowers                        |
| *fragrant mimosa               | <i>Mimosa borealis</i>                            | 3-12'  | FS,PS   | B,W      | fragrant pink globular blooms; small catclaw thorns            |
| *fragrant sumac                | <i>Rhus aromatica</i>                             | 6-12'  | FS,PS,S | B,W      | aromatic; red fall color; smallest central Texas sumac         |
| green ash                      | <i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>                     | 36-72' | FS,PS,S | B,W      | irregular to rounded crown; widespread; fast-growing           |
| *green hawthorn                | <i>Crataegus viridis</i>                          | 36-72' | PS      | B,W      | thicket-forming; shiny foliage; showy white flowers; red fruit |
| *Gregg/catclaw acacia          | <i>Acacia greggii</i> var. <i>greggii</i>         | 12-36' | FS      | B,W      | cylindrical cream blooms; twisted seed pod; catclaw thorns     |
| *Gregg's hawthorn              | <i>Crataegus greggiana</i>                        | 12-36' | PS      | B,W      | dense crown; white flowers; red fruits                         |
| *gum bully/bumelia             | <i>Sideroxylon lanuginosum</i>                    | 36-72' | FS,PS   | B,W      | branches somewhat thorn-tipped; wildlife utilize fruit         |
| *honey mesquite                | <i>Prosopis glandulosa</i> var. <i>glandulosa</i> | 12-36' | FS      | B,W      | open-crowned and airy; large thorns; long beans pods           |
| *Jerusalem thorn               | <i>Parkinsonia aculeata</i>                       | 12-36' | FS      | B,W      | aka retama; yellow flowers; thorns; unusual leaves             |
| *knockaway                     | <i>Ehretia anacua</i>                             | 36-72' | FS,PS   | B,W      | aka anacua; white flowers; rough leaves; orange fruits         |
| Lacey oak                      | <i>Quercus laceyi</i>                             | 36-72' | PS      | W        | blue-green foliage; somewhat flaky bark                        |
| Lindheimer's hackberry         | <i>Celtis lindheimeri</i>                         | 36-72' | FS,PS   | B,W      | soft hairs on leaf undersurface                                |
| *little walnut                 | <i>Juglans microcarpa</i>                         | 12-36' | PS      | B,W      | smallest central Texas walnut                                  |
| littleleaf/goldenball leadtree | <i>Leucaena retusa</i>                            | 12-36' | PS      | B        | bright yellow globular blooms; delicate foliage; thornless     |
| *lotebush                      | <i>Ziziphus obtusifolia</i>                       | 6-12'  | PS      | W        | densly branched shrub; spines; zig-zag growth pattern          |
| *mescal bean                   | <i>Sophora secundiflora</i>                       | 12-36' | FS,PS   | B        | aka mountain laurel; fragrant purple flower clusters           |
| *Mexican buckeye               | <i>Ungnadia speciosa</i>                          | 12-36' | FS,PS   | B,W      | early spring pink flowers; unusual seed capsule                |
| Mexican plum                   | <i>Prunus mexicana</i>                            | 12-36' | FS,PS   | B,W      | white flowers in early spring; edible fruit; attractive bark   |
| *Mexican redbud                | <i>Cercis canadensis</i> var. <i>mexicana</i>     | 6-36'  | FS,PS   | B,W      | pinkish-purple flowers; hairy twigs and leaf stalks            |
| *Mohr oak                      | <i>Quercus mohriana</i>                           | 12-36' | PS      | W        | leaves shiny green above and hairy below                       |
| netleaf hackberry              | <i>Celtis laevigata</i> var. <i>reticulata</i>    | 36-72' | PS      | B,W      | raised net-like veins on leaves                                |
| neatleaf/Mexican white oak     | <i>Quercus polymorpha</i>                         | 36-72' | FS,PS   | W        | semi-evergreen; leathery leaves                                |

## Trees & Shrubs continued:

| Common Name                        | Scientific Name                        | Size    | Light   | Wildlife | Comments  |
|------------------------------------|--|---------|---------|----------|---|
| *northern spicebush                | <i>Lindera benzoin</i>                 | 6-12'   | PS,S    | B,W      | aromatic foliage; red fruits; prefers shade                     |
| *osage orange                      | <i>Maclura pomifera</i>                | 36-72'  | FS      | W        | aka bois d'arc; stout thorns; large inedible fruit              |
| *papershell pinyon                 | <i>Pinus remota</i>                    | 12-36'  | PS      | W        | edible "nuts"; only native central Texas pine                   |
| *pecan                             | <i>Carya illinoensis</i>               | >100'   | FS      | B,W      | very large tree; state tree of Texas; edible nuts               |
| *Pinchot's/rebberly juniper        | <i>Juniperus pinchotii</i>             | 12-36'  | PS      | B,W      | evergreen; reddish fruit; will resprout when cut                |
| *possumhaw                         | <i>Ilex decidua</i>                    | 12-36'  | FS,PS   | B,W      | deciduous; inedible red berries persist through winter          |
| *post oak                          | <i>Quercus stellata</i>                | 72-100' | FS,PS   | B,W      | very stout appearance   |
| *prairie/flameleaf sumac           | <i>Rhus lanceolata</i>                 | 12-36'  | FS      | B,W      | open-crowned; brilliant fall color; may root sprout             |
| *pungent oak                       | <i>Quercus pungens</i>                 | 12-36'  | PS      | B,W      | evergreen; rough-textured leaves                                |
| *red buckeye                       | <i>Aesculus pavia var. pavia</i>       | 12-36'  | PS      | B,H,W    | showy red flowers; defoliates in summer heat                    |
| red mulberry                       | <i>Morus rubra</i>                     | 36-72'  | FS,PS,S | B,W      | prefers bottomlands; edible fruits                              |
| *Reverchon's hawthorn              | <i>Crataegus reverchonii</i>           | 12-36'  | PS      | B,W      | dense canopy, white flowers; red fruits; thorns                 |
| roughleaf dogwood                  | <i>Cornus drummondii</i>               | 12-36'  | PS,S    | B,W      | rough hairy leaves; white flower clusters                       |
| *roundflower catclaw               | <i>Acacia roemeriana</i>               | 6-12'   | FS      | B,W      | aka Roemer acacia; globular cream blooms; flattened seed pods   |
| *rusty blackhaw/viburnum           | <i>Viburnum rufidulum</i>              | 12-36'  | PS      | B,W      | fragrant white flower clusters; edible blue-black fruit         |
| sandpaper/Vasey oak                | <i>Quercus vaseyana</i>                | 12-36'  | PS      | W        | semi-evergreen; silvery-scaled bark                             |
| Shumard's/Shumard oak              | <i>Quercus shumardii</i>               | 72-100' | FS,PS   | B,W      | large red oak; excellent fall color                             |
| *skunkbush sumac                   | <i>Rhus trilobata</i>                  | 1-6'    | FS,PS   | B,W      | ill-scented shrub; red berries relished by many bird species    |
| *slippery elm                      | <i>Ulmus rubra</i>                     | 36-72'  | FS,PS   | B,W      | shiny thick white inner bark                                    |
| *stretchberry                      | <i>Forestiera pubescens</i>            | 6-12'   | FS,PS,S | B,W      | aka elbow bush; 90 degree branching habit                       |
| sugarberry                         | <i>Celtis laevigata var. laevigata</i> | 36-100' | PS      | B,W      | most common "hackberry" in central Texas                        |
| *sweet acacia                      | <i>Acacia farnesiana</i>               | 12-36'  | FS      | B,W      | aka huisache; globular yellow-gold fragrant blooms              |
| sycamoreleaf snowbell              | <i>Styrax platanifolius</i>            | 6-12'   | PS      | B        | rare; drooping white flowers                                    |
| *Texan hogplum                     | <i>Colubrina texensis</i>              | 3-6'    | PS      | B,W      | bark pattern resembles snake skin                               |
| *Texas almond                      | <i>Prunus minutifolia</i>              | 1-6'    | FS      | B,W      | small leaves; small white flowers                               |
| Texas ash                          | <i>Fraxinus albicans</i>               | 12-72'  | PS      | B,W      | native ash resistant to insects and diseases                    |
| *Texas barberry                    | <i>Mahonia swaseyi</i>                 | 3-6'    | FS      | W        | evergreen shrub; 2 to 4 pairs of leaflets with terminal leaflet |
| *Texas barometer bush              | <i>Leucophyllum frutescens</i>         | 3-6'    | FS,PS   | B        | aka cenizo; silvery foliage, pinkish-purple blooms              |
| *Texas/white buckeye               | <i>Aesculus glabra var. arguta</i>     | 12-36'  | FS,PS   | W        | whitish-yellow flowers  |
| Texas/Blanco crab apple            | <i>Malus ioensis var. texana</i>       | 12-36'  | FS,PS   | W        | white flowers; reddish fruits; slow-growing                     |
| *Texas hawthorn                    | <i>Crataegus texana</i>                | 12-36'  | FS,PS   | B,W      | white flowers; red fruits; thorns                               |
| *Texas Hercules' club              | <i>Zanthoxylum hirsutum</i>            | 6-12'   | FS,PS   | B,W      | prickly leaves and stems; chewing leaves has numbing effect     |
| *Texas/escarpment/plateau live oak | <i>Quercus fusiformis</i>              | 12-72'  | FS,PS   | B,W      | predominate central Texas oak; may root sprout                  |
| Texas kidneywood                   | <i>Eysenhardtia texana</i>             | 6-12'   | FS      | B        | fragrant white flower spikes; tiny compound leaves              |
| Texas madrone                      | <i>Arbutus xalapensis</i>              | 12-36'  | FS,PS   | B,W      | leathery evergreen leaves; peeling bark; white blooms           |
| *Texas mimosa                      | <i>Mimosa texana</i>                   | 3-6'    | PS      | B,W      | tiny leaves; fragrant globular flowers; catclaw spines          |
| Texas mulberry                     | <i>Morus microphylla</i>               | 12-36'  | PS      | B,W      | dwarf version of <i>M. rubra</i>                                |



## Trees & Shrubs continued:

| Common Name                    | Scientific Name                           | Size   | Light   | Wildlife | Comments   |
|--------------------------------|---|--------|---------|----------|--|
| *Texas persimmon               | <i>Diospyros texana</i>                   | 12-36' | FS,PS   | B,W      | smooth gray bark; edible black fruits                          |
| *Texas redbud                  | <i>Cercis canadensis var. texensis</i>    | 12-36' | FS,PS   | B,W      | pink blooms in early spring; shiny leathery leaves             |
| *Texasplume                    | <i>Bauhinia lunarioides</i>               | 6-12'  | PS      | B        | aka Anacacho orchidtree; showy white spring flowers            |
| *Tracy's hawthorn              | <i>Crataegus tracyi</i>                   | 12-36' | PS      | B        | thorns; red fruits; white flowers                              |
| *western soapberry             | <i>Sapindus saponaria var. drummondii</i> | 36-72' | FS,PS   | W        | amber fruit clusters; scaly bark; yellow fall foliage          |
| *whitebrush                    | <i>Aloysia gratissima</i>                 | 6-12'  | FS,PS   | B,W      | fragrant shrub; simple leaves; white flowers                   |
| white shin/Bigelow/bastard oak | <i>Quercus sinuata var. breviloba</i>     | 12-36' | FS      | W        | attractive flaky bark  |
| *Wright/catclaw acacia         | <i>Acacia greggii var. wrightii</i>       | 12-36' | FS,PS   | B,W      | cylindrical cream flowers; flattened seed pods; catclaw thorns |
| Wright's desert honeysuckle    | <i>Anisacanthus quadrifidus</i>           | 3-6'   | FS,PS   | B,H      | aka flame acanthus; red-orange tubular flowers                 |
| *yaupon                        | <i>Ilex vomitoria</i>                     | 12-36' | FS,PS,S | B,W      | evergreen; poisonous red berries on females                    |
| *yellow trumpetbush            | <i>Tecoma stans</i>                       | 3-12'  | FS,PS   | B,H,W    | aka esperanza; large yellow bell-shaped flowers                |
| *yellow woolly buckeye         | <i>Aesculus pavia var. flavescens</i>     | 6-36'  | PS      | B,H      | like red buckeye with yellow flowers                           |

## Vines:

| Common Name                     | Scientific Name                    | Size   | Light   | Wildlife | Comments   |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|--|
| bluebill                        | <i>Clematis pitcheri</i>           | 6-12'  | FS,PS   | W        | aka purple leather flower; urn-like dull purple to brick red flowers |
| *Carolina coralbead/snailseed   | <i>Coccolus carolinus</i>          | 3-12'  | PS      | W        | somewhat heart-shaped foliage; bright red fleshy fruits              |
| crossvine                       | <i>Bignonia capreolata</i>         | 36-72' | FS,PS   | B,H,W    | large showy orange-red trumpet-like flowers                          |
| Drummond's clematis             | <i>Clematis drummondii</i>         | 3-6'   | FS,PS   | B        | aka old man's beard; feathery seed clusters on female plants         |
| Heller's/winter grape           | <i>Vitis cinera var. helleri</i>   | 36-72' | PS      | W        | edible fruits; lower side of foliage smooth                          |
| *Lindheimer's globeberry        | <i>Ibervillea lindheimeri</i>      | 6-12'  | FS      | B,W      | aka balsam gourd; tubular yellow flowers; bright red fruit           |
| Lindheimer's/blue morning-glory | <i>Ipomoea lindheimeri</i>         | 3-6'   | FS      | B        | large sky-blue flowers with white centers                            |
| Missouri/buffalo/stinking gourd | <i>Cucurbita foetidissima</i>      | 20-30' | FS      | B        | malodorous; large yellow bell-like flowers; large fruits             |
| mustang grape                   | <i>Vitis mustangensis</i>          | 36-72' | PS      | W        | underside of foliage white and velvety; irritating fruits            |
| *noyau/Alamo vine               | <i>Merremia dissecta</i>           | 6-12'  | FS,PS   | B        | large white flowers with burgandy centers                            |
| peppervine                      | <i>Ampelopsis arborea</i>          | 36-72' | FS,PS   | W        | bi- or tri-pinnately compound foliage; inedible berries              |
| *roving sailor                  | <i>Maurandella antirrhiniflora</i> | 3-6'   | PS      | B        | aka snapdragon vine; small rose-purple flowers                       |
| saw greenbrier                  | <i>Smilax bona-nox</i>             | 12-36' | S       | W        | very prickly; heart-shaped leaves; fleshy black berries              |
| *scarlet leather flower         | <i>Clematis texensis</i>           | 6-12'  | PS      | B        | red, urn-shaped flowers on new growth                                |
| sweet mountain grape            | <i>Vitis monticola</i>             | 12-36' | FS      | W        | smaller than <i>Vitis cinera var. helleri</i> ; edible and sweet     |
| *trumpet creeper/vine           | <i>Campsis radicans</i>            | 12-72' | FS      | B,H      | showy large trumpet-shaped orange-red flowers                        |
| trumpet/coral honeysuckle       | <i>Lonicera sempervirens</i>       | 12-36' | FS,PS   | B,H,W    | evergreen foliage; tubular red flowers                               |
| *Virginia creeper               | <i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i> | 12-36' | FS,PS,S | B,W      | palmate leaves with five leaflets; brilliant fall foliage            |
| western white/Texas honeysuckle | <i>Lonicera albiflora</i>          | 6-12'  | FS,PS   | B,W      | showy white two-lipped tubular flowers; fragrant                     |
| *yellow passionflower           | <i>Passiflora lutea</i>            | 12-36' | PS      | B,W      | small greenish-yellow flowers; yellow fall foliage                   |